



# A Holistic Approach to Cyber Security

*Reduce the gap between your tools and your strategy.*

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# Today's Presenters - *A Holistic Approach to Cyber Security*

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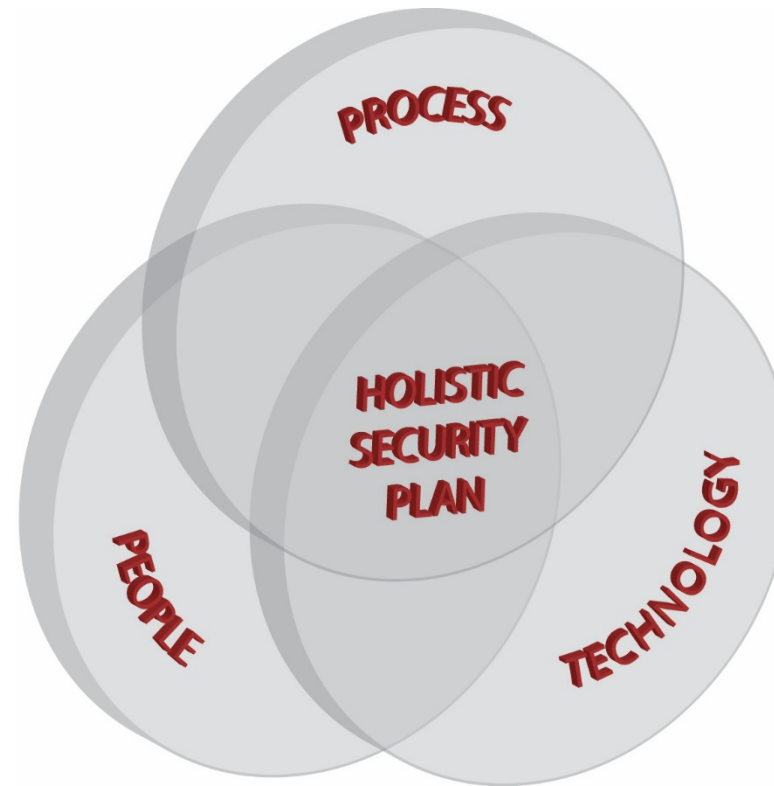
# *What If There Was A Way To Develop Your Cyber Program, such that ...*



- ◆ The business understands what, when and why you're implementing solutions?
- ◆ You determine what an appropriate budget is for the enterprise, versus being told how much budget you'll get to protect the organization
- ◆ Each implemented solution achieves a return on its own, PLUS works well with current solutions and contributes to a larger eco-system (whole is greater than the sum of the parts)

# ***A Holistic Approach to Cyber Security***

**Total Solution = People + Process + Technology**



# *A Holistic Approach to Cyber Security*



**Total Solution = 3 Pillars**

**Program**

**Tech**

**Operations**



## ◆ The Point-Solution Mindset

- ◆ Fragmented
- ◆ Focus on Technology
- ◆ Reaction to “something” – like media = CEO listening to NPR on the drive to work! (event-driven, like Wikileaks = DLP)
- ◆ What the business “wants” at a point in time

## ◆ The Holistic Security Mindset

- ◆ Focus on Solutions = People + Process + Technology
- ◆ Gap-based + Risk-Based
- ◆ Align with the business
- ◆ What the business “needs” for the long-term



*Way of thinking...*



**LEARN TO SEE THE FOREST  
NOT JUST THE TREES**




# *Way of thinking...*





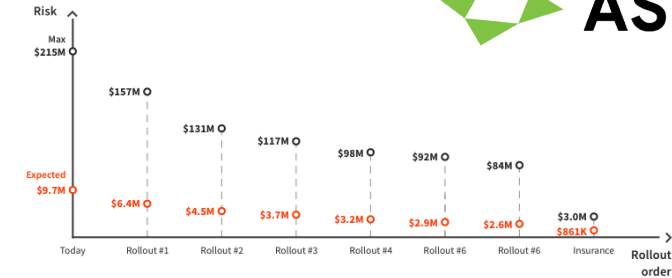
# *How Do You Make Decisions?*

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- ◆ **Holistic Approach or Point Solutions?**
  - ◆ **Are your Roadmaps based on risk posture or budgets? (Are you value-based or cost-based?)**
  - ◆ **Do you see the forest or the trees?**
  - ◆ **Are you trying to prioritize everything, or scheduling only what you determine is a priority?**

# How Do you “Do” a Holistic Cyber Security Program – Quantify your Risk ...

## Quantifying Cyber Risk

- ◆ Bring security closer to the business
- ◆ Create a common language to discuss cyber risks
- ◆ Prioritization = Align budgets with initiatives that provide actual economic impact



Recommendations (prioritized order)	Value Shift	Cost	Reduction in Expected Loss	Expected Loss
Today				Expected \$0 MIN \$9.7M \$215M MAX
Rollout #1 Fully implement CIS Control 1: Inventory and Control of Hardware Assets	CIS #1 31% → 99%	(77.0)	3,262.3	\$6.4M \$157M
Rollout #2 Fully Implement CIS Control 1: Inventory and Control of Software Assets	CIS #2 36% → 99%	(78.1)	1,892.7	\$4.5M \$131M
Rollout #3 Fully Implement CIS Control 4: Controlled Use of Admin. Privileges	CIS #4 43% → 99%	(30.0)	797.4	\$3.7M \$117M
Rollout #4 Fully Implement CIS Control 3: Continuous Vulnerability Management	CIS #3 50% → 99%	(68.6)	575.8	\$3.2M \$98M
Rollout #5 Fully Implement CIS Control 5: Secure Config. for HW and SW on machines	CIS #5 38% → 99%	(30.0)	289.6	\$2.9M \$92M
Rollout #6 Fully Implement CIS Control 6: Mainten., Monitoring and Analysis of Audit Logs	CIS #6 53% → 99%	(24.5)	261.0	\$2.6M \$84M
Insurance Transfer the risk into a cyber risk policy with \$3M deductible and \$100M limit		(2,665.0)	1,742.8	\$861K \$3.0M
Total		(2,973.2)	8,821.6	

# ***Doing a Holistic Cyber Security Program – Quantified Cyber Risk***

- ◆ **Baseline Assessment**
- ◆ **Program / Roadmap**
- ◆ **Select and Implement Platform Solutions**
- ◆ **Operationalize to ensure Outcomes are Achieved**
- ◆ **Include Cyber Insurance**

# Center For Internet Security - CIS Controls



## Basic

- 1 Inventory and Control of Hardware Assets
- 2 Inventory and Control of Software Assets
- 3 Continuous Vulnerability Management
- 4 Controlled Use of Administrative Privileges
- 5 Secure Configuration for Hardware and Software on Mobile Devices, Laptops, Workstations and Servers
- 6 Maintenance, Monitoring and Analysis of Audit Logs

## Foundational

- 7 Email and Web Browser Protections
- 8 Malware Defenses
- 9 Limitation and Control of Network Ports, Protocols, and Services
- 10 Data Recovery Capabilities
- 11 Secure Configuration for Network Devices, such as Firewalls, Routers and Switches
- 12 Boundary Defense
- 13 Data Protection
- 14 Controlled Access Based on the Need to Know
- 15 Wireless Access Control
- 16 Account Monitoring and Control

## Organizational

- 17 Implement a Security Awareness and Training Program
- 18 Application Software Security
- 19 Incident Response and Management
- 20 Penetration Tests and Red Team Exercises

<https://learn.cisecurity.org>



# 7 Key Principles


When designing the latest version of the CIS Controls, our community relied on 7 key principles to guide the development process.



- 1.** Improve the consistency and simplify the wording of each sub-control
- 2.** Implement "one ask" per sub-control
- 3.** Bring more focus on authentication, encryption, and application whitelisting
- 4.** Account for improvements in security technology & emerging security problems
- 5.** Better align with other frameworks (such as the NIST CSF)
- 6.** Support the development of related products (e.g. measurements/metrics, implementation guides)
- 7.** Identify types of CIS controls (basic, foundational, and organizational)



# *Step 1 – Baseline Assessment*


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- ◆ **Use surveys + internal automated assessment to test against CIS controls**
  - ◆ **Compare survey response to automated testing**
  - ◆ **Discuss differences**
  - ◆ **Use sophisticated AI/ML modeling, with global threat data and breach impacts to Quantify Cyber Risks**

## ***Step 2 – Roadmap (3 year recommended)***




- ◆ **Program development (policies, procedures, controls mapping for compliance, etc.)**
- ◆ **Procure and implement tools**
- ◆ **Operations: Use a gap-based approach, get help with the areas you are not equipped to handle internally**
- ◆ **Prioritize initiatives based on actual economic impact to the business and how best to manage the economics of risks**
- ◆ **Provide actual costs for:**
  - The Program
  - Platform/Tool + Implementation - taking into account the useful life of a solution including how to anticipate unknown threats and a phased plan based on identified priorities and risks.
  - Operations, Including IT, Security, and all applicable aspects of the business including the C-Level and Board.
  - Cyber Insurance at each level of maturity

## ***Step 3 – Select and Implement Platforms / Tools***


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- ◆ **Keep existing tools that help you achieve desired outcomes, replace those that don't!**
  - ◆ **Consider ecosystem**
  - ◆ **Consider the full lifecycle of the platform / tool set**
  - ◆ **Focus on achieving the outcomes defined in your Roadmap!**



## *Step 4 – Operationalize*

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- ◆ **Total Solution = People + Process + Technology**
    - ◆ **Expertise**
    - ◆ **Capacity**
    - ◆ **Core business**
    - ◆ **Transfer risk where appropriate (cyber insurance)**

## ***Step 5 – Cyber Insurance***

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- ◆ **Is your cyber policy tied to actual risks or is it a “one-size-fits-all”?**
  - ◆ **Will your current policy actually cover a cyber incident?**
  - ◆ **A dynamic policy will change as your security posture changes**
  - ◆ **Policy should be tied to your roadmap**

# Example: Basic CIS Control 3 – Continuous Vulnerability Management



ADVERSARIES DON'T NEED MANY  
VULNERABILITIES **ONE IS ENOUGH**

Every

**36** minutes

a new security vulnerability  
is identified\*

It takes an average of

**100** days

until known security vulnerabilities  
are remediated \*\*

That is an average of\*

**93** unique vulnerabilities  
per asset in the Financial industry

**13** unique vulnerabilities  
per asset in the Healthcare industry

**7** unique vulnerabilities  
per asset in the Technology industry

That is an average of

**14,600** known  
and disclosed vulnerabilities each  
year\*

It takes

**15** days  
on average for a vulnerability to be  
exploited\*\*

\* Nopsec: 2018 State of Vulnerability Risk Management

\*\* Gartner Threat and Vulnerability Management Primer for 2017

## Example: Basic CIS Control 3 – Continuous Vulnerability Management

### Vulnerability Management Lifecycle





## ***Example: Basic CIS Control 3 – Continuous Vulnerability Management***

### **◆ Baseline Assessment**

- ◆ *Survey says you do vulnerability management, automated assessment identifies vulnerabilities in your environment***
- ◆ *Discussion and program review reveals that while you have a scanning platform in place, it is difficult to keep up with remediation, and your program does not include strict SLAs and guidelines for classifying and remediating vulnerabilities***

## ***Example: Basic CIS Control 3 – Continuous Vulnerability Management***

### **◆ Program Development**

- ◆ *Review and improve Vulnerability Management Program***
- ◆ *Define SLA (desired outcome) =***
  - ◆ *(using CVSS) No High or Critical vulnerabilities exist for more than 45 days***
  - ◆ *No medium vulnerabilities exist for 90 days***
  - ◆ *No Low vulnerabilities exist for 180 days***

## **Example: Basic CIS Control 3 – Continuous Vulnerability Management**

### **◆ Operationalize the Program**

- ◆ *Don't have dedicated resources allocated to this task***
- ◆ *Don't currently have enough resources to achieve these SLAs***
- ◆ *Only scanning quarterly, which doesn't work for these SLAs***
- ◆ *Currently only performing patches for remediation***
- ◆ *No Sandbox in place for testing remediation***

**Should you change the SLAs or how you do remediation?**

**Build a playbook that addresses these operational challenges.**

# QUESTIONS?



## *Next in our Webinar Series*



... stay tuned for more cyber webinars. We are doing webinars on each of the CIS top 20 controls, and will release the first 3 scheduled webinars soon. Please call or send us a note, or follow us on LinkedIn and Twitter for more information.

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LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/company/asmgi/>

Twitter: [https://twitter.com/ASMGi\\_CLE](https://twitter.com/ASMGi_CLE)

## Special Webinar Offer ...



- ◆ ... for those attending today's webinar, please call +1 216.255.3040 or email Steve Roesing or Frank Yako directly for a **NO COST Baseline Assessment**.

[sroesing@asmgi.com](mailto:sroesing@asmgi.com)

[fyako@asmgi.com](mailto:fyako@asmgi.com)

- ◆ We will perform the Baseline Assessment and review the results with you so that you fully understand how your quantified risk exposure looks today!
- ◆ This is especially meaningful if you are entering a budget cycle soon, as we will position you to base your budget request on real **Quantified Cyber Risk** and start building your **Holistic Security Program** immediately!



# Thank You!

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